

# TEACHERS TURNOVER INTENTION WITHIN GOVERNMENTAL EDUCA- TIONAL INSTITUTIONS IN SEYCHELLES\*

## **Stanio Paul Bruce Sally**

Asia Pacific University of Technology and Innovation, 57000 Kuala Lumpur  
Email: [staniopaulbrucesally@yandex.com](mailto:staniopaulbrucesally@yandex.com)

## **Subaashnii A/P Suppramaniam**

Asia Pacific University of Technology and Innovation, 57000 Kuala Lumpur  
Email: [subaashniisuppramaniam@yandex.com](mailto:subaashniisuppramaniam@yandex.com)

## **Jugindar Singh Kartar Singh**

Asia Pacific University of Technology and Innovation, 57000 Kuala Lumpur  
Email: [jugindarsinghka@yahoo.com](mailto:jugindarsinghka@yahoo.com)

## ABSTRACT

This particular research will be targeted at learning the issue associated with instructor proceeds purposes inside the government, language schools within Seychelles. The result of economic bonuses, operating problems, 'micromanaged atmosphere, work fulfillment, plus technical development towards yield purposes was analyzed. This particular research uses the particular quantitative strategy along with a study technique. The people was educators within Seychelles, in addition to there have been 124 participants. Self-administered forms had been written by hands and even digitally. The particular accumulated information utilized SPSS software program to check with regard to quality, dependability, normality, rate of recurrence droit, relationship, plus several regression current between impartial factors together with return purpose. All of the self-employed factors, other than the particular micromanaged surroundings, exposed an optimistic plus substantial impact upon revenues purpose. Typically the micromanaged atmosphere failed to apply a substantial effect inside detailing the reason for teachers' proceeds purpose. Remarkably, it had been discovered that will monetary bonuses have been the most important predictor associated with proceeds purposes. The research proves by giving assumptive plus useful ramifications plus tips for long term academicians in addition to professionals upon teachers' preservation. Effectively, plan changes are usually suggested to place the void of proceeds motives in check.

Keywords: "turnover purpose, work yield, economic offers, functioning problems, career fulfillment, micromanagement atmosphere, scientific development. Inch

## 1. INTRODUCTION

Based on data, Seychelles is really a little building tropical isle country having a populace of around ninety five, 843 within 2017 (World Populace Evaluation, 2018). Therefore, there exists an addiction upon international work, as well as the quantity of expatriate educators offers significantly improved. The particular Seychelles government college framework includes twenty three crèches, twenty-three main colleges, 10 supplementary universities, plus 9 post-secondary organizations (Decomarmond, 2013). Therefore, as being a nation along with this type of little populace, the void of instructor proceeds is without a doubt one which is worrying plus provides an inspiration with regard to study to become carried out. Nevertheless, the particular problem associated with instructor proceeds provides jumped around the world. They have recently been announced the nationwide problems inside nations like the Usa in addition to Seychelles. Based on Ingersoll (2002), educator

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\* Received: Feb 17, 2022; Accepted: MAY17, 2022

disadvantages caused by proceeds in america are usually broadly documented in several says. inch In addition, Hanushek ainsi que ing. (2005) noted that will instructors in america keep in a worrying price regarding 16-20% within their 1st 12 months out there.

Colleges are essential for any state's development plus development, and also generating worldwide competition. Based on Globe Information Atlas (2018), Seychelles' grownup literacy price has been 96. a few percent throughout 2015. There was clearly a good increase associated with eleven. 1% through 1987's literacy price involving 84. 2%. Latest stats display Seychelles gradually heading up-wards having a price associated with ninety five. 9% within 2018. Nevertheless, the care will be about work proceeds within the academic field. Higher yield make a difference typically the state's literacy level. Typically the Un Human being Legal rights Authorities (2014) mentioned that will with regard to Seychelles to relish quick financial advancement, the schooling program will have to adjust to make sure college students are usually graduation using the required abilities in order to significantly take part in a new becoming modern] economic climate. Yet, among the difficulties outlined may be the preservation regarding professors, especially brand new lecturers and the ones having a college level. To be able to solve this problem, the particular statement outlined that this recruiting plus preservation problems within the training occupation really are a couple of instant issue. The particular statement additional outlined that this amount of educators will be decreasing, especially those people who are fresh and even extremely informed. Additionally, alternative expatriate educators in many cases are more expensive, with occasions, ineffective (United Countries Individual Legal rights Authorities, 2014). The particular deficit of educators will certainly impact the college students, current educators, as well as the education and learning program. Inadequate or even lowly competent instructors together with their own lack of stability impact students' capability to understand. Higher tutor return additional uses economical sources that may be much better used somewhere else (Garcia plus Weiss, 2019). Within the training field, benefit charge involving instructor proceeds will certainly affect typically the accomplishment associated with informative objectives (Hardianto ou ing., 2019). So as to conquer the issue, a lot of unskilled plus much less qualified educators are used. This particular exercise is completed stick to a lot more considerable hiring, employing plus coaching finances. Furthermore, this impedes "collegiality, including discompose in addition to difficulty in order to schoolwide jobs plus propagating brand new series associated with turnover" (The Side Company, 2019)

Typically the record from the Financial Plan Company furthermore pointed out the professor lack will be actual, big plus developing, and even even worse internationally (Garcia plus Weiss, 2019). UNESCO (2016) review pointed out that will Seychelles is among the nations around the world where the problem is obtaining even worse. The particular survey more featured the scenario might always weaken without having immediate actions. The particular document even more mentioned of which higher proceeds prices together with lower recruiting prices are usually one of the top reasons for trainer crisis. Benefit revenues plus lack regarding professors can also be common inside Seychelles. Within 2015, 53 major school-teachers (92% women in addition to 8% males) remaining the particular career, in comparison to forty one (86% ladies plus fourteen percent males) lecturers throughout 2014. Inside 2015, sixty two extra school-teachers (65% girls and even 35% males) still left the particular job when compared with forty two (50% woman plus 50 percent males) educators within 2014 (Republic involving Seychelles Ministry associated with Schooling, 2015). Teachers' proceeds price is further more exponentially boosted simply by teachers' problems prospecting together with keeping (Republic regarding Seychelles Ministry involving Schooling, 2014). This specific inspired specialist to attempt this particular research.

Because underlined inside UNESCO's (2016) article, teachers' preservation is seen as an important element in restricting regret powered by simply factors besides pension. The particular issues are also featured within the state from the Republic associated with Seychelles Ministry regarding Education and learning (2014). There are many determinants from the maintenance involving instructors. Typically the UNESCO (2016) file explained that the appealing educating occupation must have good operating problems, wages, plus institution atmosphere. The particular displeasure leading in order to regret associated with educators includes income plus advantages, teaching, plus advancement requirements. A number of other experts possess analyzed the particular antecedents associated with teachers' yield purpose (Janik plus Rothmann, 2015; Shah plus Jumani, 2015; Chika, Irene, Paul, plus Ayooluwa, 2016; Schute in addition to Qadir, 2016). Even though previous studies have recognized a number of predictors regarding worker preservation, there exists a scarcity associated with analysis around the mixed impact involving monetary bonuses, operating problems, work fulfillment, micromanaged surroundings, and even technical development throughout teachers' return purpose within Seychelles. The objective of this particular papers has been to look at the effect associated with monetary offers, functioning circumstances, career fulfillment, some sort of micromanaged atmosphere, together with technical development within the revenues associated with educators. The outcomes will give you fresh information regarding companies plus experts for the preservation associated with instructors within Seychelles.

## 2. LITERATURE REVIEW

### Turnover Intention

Tett plus She (1993) gave the idea of proceeds purpose like a planned quest to consider plus safe some other profession potential customers within an option organization. In addition, Schyns ainsi que ing. (2007) pointed out that the worker's determination in order to change work or even companies by themselves is described as proceeds objective. Lastly, mentioned previously simply by Mendis (2017), the particular proceeds purpose is a good employee's purpose to be able to pull away from your present place of work.

Knowing the basics associated with proceeds goal will be essential in order to creating the particular antecedents where real work yield happens. The particular ideology associated with return intent assists numerous companies plus organizations to recognize the main supply of the need to step down from your current place of work. Consequently, organizations ought to forecast typically the resources or perhaps antecedents associated with employees' revenues purpose (Pradifa in addition to Welly, 2014). Proceeds associated with workers could be expensive the price associated with hr} manager methods regarding end of contract, marketing expenses, prospecting, choosing, and also influencing the particular inspiration from the leftover staff within the company (Abbasi ou ing., 2008)

Previous study shows that proceeds purpose arises from numerous determinants and even aspects. The particular elements that will impact yield motive include encouraging work place (Kundu together with Hojalata, 2017), Profession plus expert development (Naim plus Lenka, 2018), offering assistance via work-life stability (Osman, 2013) in addition to worker wedding (Balakrishnan, Masthan, plus Chandra, 2013). Proceeds purpose is crucial since it is a dependable indication with regard to calculating the specific proceeds involving personnel. Because Puteh and even Arshad (2015) contended, that will return objective is essential inside the revenues books and may securely be applied being an sign associated with long term proceeds. Research required for last year contended of which discontentment plus disappointment inside workers in a company or even organization will probably result in higher profession level habits together with proceeds goal compared to satisfied employees (Foster ainsi que 's., 2011). Consequently, you will need to notice that will firms is able to reduce the particular portion associated with proceeds percentage yet regrettably, they can not reduce this to be able to absolutely no % (Jamaludin ain 's., 2019).

### Financial Incentives against Turnover Intentions

In a company, monetary obligations along with other benefits are helpful within assisting the particular fulfillment of the employee's fundamental essentials in every area of your life. Around the company part, payment plus advantages perform a substantial part inside offering presence associated with benefits throughout the recruiting procedure (Milkovich in addition to Newman, 2015). Vadenberghe and even Tremblay (2008) mentioned that will economic bonuses work as the prompt within the preservation of the greatest employees. This really is utilized basically within the progress the particular expertise together with abilities regarding skilled workers. Spend plus payment degree continues to be investigated like a primary component that will is designed to describe proceeds purposes. Based on Imazeki (2005), the simplicity keeping workers will be considerably increased once the settlement degree will be improved. Nevertheless, you can believe economical bonuses by themselves are usually inadequate throughout attaining preservation involving personnel. Based on Lyimo (2014), allowances provided to educators like house keep, ill depart, transport, leasing, in addition to casing lay straight using the wish to yield. This individual contended that this drawback of those offers boosts the residing expenses and even reduces employees' residing requirements. Furthermore, based on study carried out upon monetary rewards together with benefits, spend is definitely the main financial driver that will affects teachers' proceeds motives. The research will certainly as a result become going after in order to explore problems associated with reasonable spend plus good settlement. Based on Herzberg's 2 Element Concept, employees that are not really properly compensated display discontentment in addition to larger habits to be able to step down from your company. This may lead to the particular researcher's perception that will inadequate and even insufficient wages together with insufficient several fiscal offers plus reimbursement possess a solid good impact about return purposes (Waititu, 2013). In line with the evaluation, it really is put forward with this research that will:

H1: Monetary bonuses will certainly impact the particular revenues purpose associated with workers within Seychelles.

### Working Conditions against Turnover Intentions

Previous correctly discovered that will undesirable operating problems impact employees' proceeds purpose (Nicolas ainsi que ing., 2016; Meirina plus Ferdian, 2018). Research simply by Mandhanya (2015) exposed that this work place was obviously a good in addition to substantial predictor associated with employees' preservation concerning functioning circumstances. The task atmosphere will certainly additional effect the particular employee's choice to remain using the present company. A report by simply Nicolas ainsi que 's. (2016) furthermore verified that will bad doing work situations might boost employees' proceeds purposes. A few research uncovered that will operating problems are usually related in order to work fulfillment within colleges (Goldhaber ou ing., 2017). Likewise, Lockwood (2007) remarked that recruiting along with other supervisors have the effect of keeping the favorable office which allows workers to become effective and even encourages wedding through current personnel and also opts in order to appeal to outdoors workers. A functional surroundings that will does not have required services like appropriate illumination, unorganised work stations, bad air flow, weak air conditioner program, together with firmly loaded area, washrooms, plus gear may result in staff getting not capable of long lasting this kind of problems for a long period (Mamun in addition to Hasan, 2017). A few of the primary aspects of the significant atmosphere that will give rise to instructor yield include management problems, class room manage, college student behavior, after school responsibilities, a good uncondusive environment, traditional report techniques, unorganised work stations, and even correct air flow methods inside work stations (Republic regarding Seychelles Ministry involving Schooling, 2014). Because Lockwood (2007) pressured, worker discontentment together with bad functioning circumstances increases return objective. The place of work that will not assistance worker wedding can cause a rise within revenues goal along with other unfavorable results. Consequently, doing work situations has additionally performed the same significance within the preservation plus proceeds associated with workers. Therefore, language schools providing to be able to teachers' requirements have to concentrate on operating ailments to keep current educators. With this research, it really is hypothesized that will:

H2: Undesirable functioning problems will certainly impact the particular yield purpose regarding personnel within Seychelles.

### **Job Satisfaction against Turnover Intentions**

Work fulfillment continues to be described as "the particular "feelings that the person keeps towards his / her job" (Houte, 2006). Likewise, Shah ainsi que ing. (2019) described the idea since the level where employment fulfills the requirements, ideals, plus anticipation from the personnel, removing the need to proceeds. Since the development from the company atmosphere happens, plus businesses are a lot more conscious of typically the quick development associated with industrialisation, and contains turn out to be regarding single significance that will workers' requirements will also be fulfilled that leads to the particular agitation involving worker efficiency in addition to satisfaction. Considering the particular framework associated with worker fulfillment as well as the relationship having a wish to keep the particular company, there has been complicated research recording proof of an optimistic partnership among each characteristics. Within study carried out simply by Weisberg and even Kirschenbaum (1991), these people recognized that whenever work fulfillment amounts are usually fairly comparable, which is possibly reasonable or even higher, there is certainly probably an identical effect on yield purpose. These people developed within their research that the insufficient career fulfillment considerably upholds the need to proceeds together with depart the current organization.

The research simply by Weisberg plus Kirschenbaum (1991) stated a few typical reasons for lower task pleasure includes termes conseillés, overloading associated with function, insufficient dedication in addition to tension, and others. Shah and even Jumani (2015) mentioned that will disappointed educators will probably impact students' studying and gratification adversely. Consequently, the training field must be handled similar to business with regards to personnel checking. Research simply by Darling-Hammond (2009) pointed out of which main causes of discontentment among educators that will resulted in resignation are the not enough participation within the decision-making procedure, higher level regarding paperwork, inadequate sources in order to help shipping, plus bad assistance from your management. Likewise, depending on Herzberg's two-factor concept, Scafidi ou 's. (2007) decided that will monetary bonuses by yourself are not capable of keeping instructors. Nevertheless, presently there has to be a good maintaining involving some other inbuilt together with extrinsic aspects like regard provided to employees, statuses, plus operating problems, that are essential within obtaining employment fulfillment. With this examine, typically the specialist wanted to look for the degree that work discontentment is the factor in order to instructor return inside government academic techniques inside Seychelles. Within this analyze, it really is hypothesised of which:

H3: Work fulfillment will certainly impact the particular revenues purpose associated with workers within Seychelles.

### **Micromanaged Environment and Turnover Intentions**

Because recognized simply by previous study, there exists a good link among administration designs plus worker fulfillment, that leads in order to possibly preservation or even proceeds (Wakabi, 2013). There are many meanings associated with micromanagement, along with a significant description will be simply by (Chambers 2009). Based on this particular description simply by Compartments (2009), micromanagement includes disturbance plus interruption. Micromanagement happens whenever impact, participation in addition to conversation from the supervisor slow up the worth through workers plus procedures. Additionally it is known as the particular belief associated with improper distraction within the employee's jobs, obligations and even making decisions. Consequently, micromanagement could be detrimental towards the employee's overall performance. Mentioned previously by simply White-colored (2010), the supervisor that has a tendency to micromanage may be bothersome plus seen as a new hassle in the current place of work. Micromanagement can result in disappointment plus demoralization associated with workers. Micromanagers often foolish over the company, plus, such companies, good workers will certainly keep, as well as the business may spin out of control down hill (White, 2010). Collins plus Collins (2002) additional that this expenses associated with extensive micromanagement might be higher. Micromanagement can cause lower well-being together with higher personnel yield associated with staff. Consequently, micromanagement could be troublesome plus result in increased proceeds purpose amongst educators. With this research, it really is hypothesized that will:

H4: The particular micromanaged atmosphere will certainly effect the particular return objective associated with personnel within Seychelles.

### **Technological Advancement and Turnover Intentions**

The particular introduction of numerous systems offers certainly questioned the prior results plus factors associated with worker preservation. Therefore, it really is essential to think about the particular effect of recent technology around the maintenance associated with workers. You will find continuing purchases of systems plus equipment to help ease function, improve marketing communications, boost efficiencies, plus enhance efficiencies plus usefulness within employees' job (Imran ainsi que ing., 2014). The particular creation of systems offers a number of other ramifications with regard to staff. Correctly exposed that will brand new technology decrease worker work load in addition to tension amounts because operate could be finished quicker. Dauda and even Akingbade (2011) remarked that technologies must be incorporated appropriately using the suitable sources, also it offers the capability to enhance general staff fulfillment significantly. Research simply by Mutuku together with Nyaribu (2015) exposed that the embrace the use of technology leads to a rise within worker efficiency. Correctly furthermore exhibited the "positive partnership among the business technical development plus overall performance in addition to figured technical development is essential regarding staff overall performance and revitalizing work fulfillment and even retention" (Nohria together with Gulati, mil novecientos e noventa e seis; Hennessey plus Delizioso, 98; Singh plus Mohanty, this year; Imran ainsi que 's., 2014; Mishra in addition to Sahoo, 2018). Consequently, technical developments happen to be proved to be associated with numerous human being source results, which includes worker preservation. With this research, it really is hypothesised of which:

H5: Technical developments will certainly impact the particular proceeds purpose regarding personnel within Seychelles.

### **Research Framework**

The idea associated with Company Balance could be coupled to the proceeds purpose regarding workers. Depending on this particular concept, workers usually wish to stability their own efforts plus inducements along with the ones from the particular organisation's factor for their life (March in addition to Claire, 1958). Based on this particular concept, staff will certainly choose to keep a good company right after evaluating their particular belief of the efforts towards the company contrary to the organisation's factor for them. The particular predictors with this research could be linked to Herzberg's Two-Factor Concept (Noell, 1976). For example, monetary benefits drop section of the cleanliness aspects, comprising the bottom income, allowances provided to employees, and even worker bonus deals. Typically the impartial factors used within the research, specifically monetary bonuses, operating problems, work fulfillment, micromanaged atmosphere, together with technical development, had been examined consist of research (Mhando, 2013; Mamun plus Hasan, 2017).

## **3. RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**

### **Research Design**

It is really an educational research where the main cause plus impact associations among identified" impartial adjustable towards 'turnover intention' had been analyzed. With this quantitative examine, the reasons that will include the particular 5 predictors with an impact on instructor proceeds purpose were evaluated. This particu-

lar strategy is usually to be used additional being an exam in addition to researched device because associated with elucidating typically the organizations and even addition among the particular factors, in this instance, becoming 'financial benefits, operating problems, work fulfillment, micromanaged atmosphere, technical advancements' in opposition to 'teacher yield intention'. In addition, the research furthermore uses the deductive study strategy because it included typically the formula regarding factor-related ideas produced from recognized ideas together with functions involving books associated with the particular study's welfare. The study was utilized to gather information using a set of questions (Saunders ainsi que ing., 2016).

### Data Collection

With this quantitative research, the study technique has been utilized to gather main information. The information allowed therapy from the origin associations inside a real life framework, which additional offered an awareness from the study issue. Furthermore, main info offered creativity plus quality towards the examine. The research gathered these types of major files with the blood circulation associated with quantitative self-administered forms dispersed towards the educators regarding government schooling organizations within Seychelles because they are the particular study's focus on organizations. The particular submission from the set of questions has been carried out manually in addition to digitally.

### Instrumentation

The particular study queries had been used plus modified through previous research. The particular file format from the review allowed order, regularity and also regularity with regard to assessment in addition to meaning (Yin, this year; Bhattacharjee, 2012). With this study, the main vocabulary was your British vocabulary because it is the principal vocabulary utilized in expert configurations. Typically the study has been segmented in to 7 groups. The particular starting portion of the particular study collected typically the market information from the participants. The following areas outlined the particular impartial plus reliant factors used within the research. The particular concerns regarding the particular self-employed and even reliant adjustable had been "placed upon 5-point Likert level (1=strongly argue in order to 5=strongly agree)" to judge teachers' behaviour together with sights upon proceeds purposes. The particular group of inquiries used inside the set of questions will be mainly produced from Herzberg's two-factor concept. The particular issues offered in order to individuals encompassed concepts associated with 'hygiene factors' plus 'motivators'. The origin regarding problems had been coming from Mamun plus Hasan (2017) regarding monetary benefits, Bushiri (2018) with regard to operating problems, Shah (2018) regarding work fulfillment, Sulphrey in addition to Upadhyay (2019) intended for micromanagement atmosphere, Jones (2008) to get technical developments and even Dysvik plus Kuvaas (2013) intended for yield motives.

### Sampling methods and size

The particular concepts from the non-probability test had been noticed with this research. Particularly, this kind of sample shows relevant towards the research therefore has been utilized considering that the prospective populace just for this examine has been educators. These people worked well within the government schooling organizations within Seychelles. The particular participants' choice was depending on arranged requirements with regard to membership. Language schools which were selected in this study includes main, supplementary colleges plus post-secondary universities. The prospective populace had been instructors over age eighteen many years. Furthermore, the information selection phase's focus on trial dimension was one hundred in line with the method simply by Tabachnick in addition to Fidel (2013).

### Data Preparation, Processing, and Analysis

When the focus on test dimension was arrived at, the information selection has been halted. The information has been after that arranged with regard to planning plus up-to-date within Ms Stand out software program. In addition, the particular reactions were examined with regard to lacking information. The information was modified plus washed, in addition to arranged by way of a particular area, and also in order to become brought in in to SPSS record software program. After the information will be verified, it had been brought in plus opened up directly into SPSS, where it absolutely was put through the information evaluation procedure. The very first research to become carried out around the information will be the quality check utilizing the Cronbach Alpha dog assessments. Detailed data are utilized to display the particular eq for that specific factors within the research. The particular imply, setting, typically the typical has been offered via furniture and even histograms regarding visible precision plus openness. Typically the detailed data decided the particular dispersion along with the main habits which exist within the info. Within the normality screening, the particular skewness together with kurtosis had been regarded as plus views that this files sticks towards the common guidelines asso-

ciated with normality. Pearson relationship has been utilized to check the effectiveness of the connection between impartial factors as well as the conditional adjustable (Pallant, 2013). Inferential stats had been produced to check typically the speculation (Pallant, 2013). In addition, the several regression examination seemed to be end up being performed to try the particular effect from the impartial parameters within the conditional adjustable.

**4. RESULTS**

**Reliability testing - Cronbach’s Alpha**

The particular Cronbach alpha dog check is broadly discussed plus utilized in quantitative research in order to determine in addition to figure out the particular dependability of numerous constructs employed in record study. The larger the particular Alpha dog Cronbach, then your increased typically the stability for every create found in the research (Pallant, 2013). The overall guideline for that Cronbach alpha dog pourcentage is the fact that almost all ideals must be over zero. seven to make sure a good ideal degree of trustworthiness within the information (George plus Mallery, 2016). Because demonstrated within the desk, the outcomes from the dependability of each adjustable are usually good. Monetary bonuses a new pourcentage associated with zero. seventy four, operating problems a new agent associated with zero. seventy five, work fulfillment includes a pourcentage regarding zero. seventy eight, micromanaged atmosphere a new ratio associated with zero. 71, technical development a new division involving zero. ninety two, and even proceeds purpose a new pourcentage associated with zero. seventy six. It had been figured all of the factors a new higher level of consistency together with verified info regularity.

**Cronbach's Alpha Test Results**

Scale	No. of Items	$\alpha$	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
Financial Reward	6	0.74	0.67	0.81
Working Conditions	5	0.75	0.68	0.82
Job Satisfaction	7	0.81	0.76	0.86
Micromanaged Environment	6	0.71	0.63	0.79
Technological Advancement	6	0.92	0.89	0.94
Turnover Intention	6	0.76	0.70	0.83

*Note.* The lower and upper bounds of Cronbach's  $\alpha$  were calculated using a 95% confidence interval.

**Respondents description**

The particular survey's reaction price was 124 participants. It was greater than the particular recognized test dimension associated with a hundred and twenty. Sex submission for that study contains 79 women plus fourthy-six men. This particular displayed the considerably increased quantity of woman educators doing work in the particular government language schools regarding Seychelles. The particular study has been with no mistakes or even absences given that almost all queries were clarified properly. Concerning the associated with participants, the majority of participants dropped in to the age bracket associated with twenty five -- 4 decades, which usually made up sixty. 48% from the complete participants. ” An additional twenty-five. 81% dropped to the forty one -- 5 decades group. One more nine. 68% contained participants older beneath quarter of a century. Finally, 5 participants had been older over 5 decades, that is the tiniest portion plus earliest number of individuals. Nearly all participants (35. 48%) experienced among five to ten many years of operating experience. An additional thirty. 65% associated with participants got in between 11-20 a lot of encounter, whilst eighteen. 54% acquired beneath 5 numerous years of encounter within the training industry. Finally, fifteen. 32% associated with complete participants had previously mentioned two decades associated with operating knowledge during a call. The particular respondents' income was separated in to 3 groups which were over SCR15, 500, under SCR10, 500 in addition to among SCR10, 500 : SCR15, 1000. Seventy-one participants stated to get an income in between SCR10, 500 instructions SCR15, 500. Forty-one participants obtained previously mentioned SCR15, 500 month-to-month income. One more twelve participants stated to obtain listed below SCR10, 500 month to month income. Typically the participants had been furthermore requested to choose the region in the authorities schooling field by which these people train. This particular class contains choice involving main

college, supplementary college, plus post-secondary institution. The biggest percentage involving participants were through supplementary colleges (59.68%). An additional twenty three. 39% with the overall participants were coming from main universities. The final set associated with participants (19.94%) have been through post-secondary educational institutions. Finally, typically the study furthermore gathered the particular respondent's information in line with the greatest degree of educational certification. This specific component has been broken into the certification, degree, bachelors level, along with a masters diploma. ” Fifty-six participants had a new bachelors level, forty eight participants owned some sort of degree since the greatest degree of certification, 12-15 participants held the masters diploma, and even 5 participants said to possess a certification using the maximum academics degree degree.

**Descriptive Statistics Analysis**

Detailed evaluation “provides useful information concerning the gathered information. With regards to satisfying this particular research, every adjustable continues to be mixed with each other, plus computations encircling the particular imply, regular change plus quantity of reactions had been carried out. The information for that factors had been put on 5-point Likert weighing scales. Therefore, info for every adjustable have been limited towards the ratings on the size. ”

**Summary Descriptive Statistics**

<b>Variable</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>SD</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>SEM</b>	<b>Min</b>	<b>Max</b>	<b>Skewness</b>	<b>Kurtosis</b>
Financial Incentives	13.18	3.87	124	0.35	6.00	21.00	0.24	-0.82
Working Conditions	13.36	3.26	124	0.29	5.00	24.00	0.30	0.33
Job Satisfaction	17.22	4.38	124	0.39	7.00	27.00	0.02	-0.41
Micromanaged Environment	13.94	2.48	124	0.22	8.00	23.00	0.23	0.99
Technological Advancement	13.98	5.80	124	0.52	6.00	27.00	-0.08	-1.17
Turnover Intention	13.62	3.88	124	0.35	6.00	22.00	0.40	-0.51

*Note.* ‘-’ denotes the sample size is too small to calculate statistic.

The particular desk over provides an index of the particular detailed data from the information which was collected from your individuals. It had been mentioned there has been simply no lacking information. The particular imply associated with monetary bonuses was your cheapest, plus work fulfillment experienced the greatest imply worth. These types of numbers symbolize that will most of participants had been powered in the direction of career fulfillment in addition to technical development like a main determinant associated with proceeds purposes. Information submission is recognized as irregular when the associated with skewness will be beneath -2 or more compared to two (Kim, 2013). With regard to kurtosis, the particular cut-off stage must be less than -7 or even previously mentioned seven. ” With this research, it could be observed of which information is usually dispersed inside the requirements specific with regard to skewness and even kurtosis. Consequently, the information is just not as well peaked or even skewed. Therefore, it could be verified that the information happen to be typically dispersed.

**Pearson Correlation Coefficient**

The particular Pearson relationship pourcentage has been acquired. The particular Pearson connection check demonstrated the particular power plus path from the partnership between factors with this research (Pallant, 2013). All of the impartial factors recognized for that research a new substantial relationship along with proceeds purpose among government teachers within Seychelles. Furthermore, the most important element was technical development in zero. 82. It was accompanied by monetary bonuses (coefficient zero. 70) in addition to work fulfillment (coefficient associated with zero. 70). The particular connection pourcentage worth shows the considerably big impact dimension. Additionally, typically the p-value has been substantial (p <000). Nevertheless, it had been furthermore observed that this Micromanaged Atmosphere obtained the cheapest relationship agent demonstrating that this particular element includes a fairly lower connection together with proceeds purposes.

**Multicollinearity test**

The multicollinearity check has been utilized to determine any kind of feasible correlations current among predictor factors (independent variables). This really is demonstrated within the associated with Difference Pumpiing Aspects (VIFs). The information should display a minimal level of multicollinearity with lower ÉVEILLÉ ideals. Higher multicollinearity will probably impact the regression outcomes. Based on Tresses ainsi que ing. (2006), multicollinearity is really an issue in case ÉVEILLÉ worth will be greater than five. Consequently, VIFs must be held beneath a few for that regression numbers to become legitimate with regard to meaning. It could be observed in the particular desk that typically the impartial factors possess VIFs less than your five. This means the particular lack of multicollinearity between constructs (Pallant, 2013).

**VIF for Independent Variables**

Variable	VIF
Financial Incentives	1.81
Working Conditions	2.38
Job Satisfaction	2.92
Micromanaged Environment	1.49
Technological Advancement	1.79

**Results of Regression Analysis**

The particular geradlinig regression evaluation was carried out, as well as the answers are demonstrated beneath. The particular R2 associated with zero. twenty shows that approximately twenty percent from the difference within proceeds purposes has been described from the impartial factors (Field, 2009). The particular self-employed adjustable associated with monetary bonuses experienced the greatest plus substantial effect on proceeds purposes (Beta sama dengan. twenty six in addition to  $g < 0.05$ ). Which means that reduce economic offers can lead to increased yield motives. Operating problems, work fulfillment and even technical developments furthermore a new good together with substantial influence on return objectives. Because of this damage associated with operating circumstances, work pleasure, or even technical development increases proceeds purposes. Nevertheless, the micromanaged atmosphere failed to possess a substantial effect on the particular revenues purpose associated with educators.

**Results for Linear Regression Coefficient**

Variable	<i>B</i>	<i>SE</i>	95% CI	$\beta$	<i>t</i>	<i>p</i>
(Turnover Intentions)	6.87	1.90	[3.11, 10.63]	0.00	3.62	< .001
Financial Incentives	.482	0.11	[0.26, 0.69]	0.26	2.31	.000
Working Conditions	.317	0.15	[0.02, 0.61]	0.03	0.26	.000
Job Satisfaction	.374	0.12	[0.14, 0.61]	0.15	1.09	.000
Micromanaged Environment	-0.04	0.16	[-0.35, 0.27]	-0.03	-0.27	.310
Technological Advancement	.349	0.07	[0.21, 0.49]	0.12	1.07	.001

**Discussion of Findings**

The information evaluation outcomes displayed an excellent partnership among monetary bonuses plus proceeds purpose, particularly between the teachers operating inside the government language schools. Consequently, most of the participants experienced which they choose economic offers more than some other predic-

tors which were examined with this research. Therefore, this particular straight facilitates Milkovich plus Newman (2015) results, which usually suggested that will payment plus advantages perform a fantastic part within offering presence associated with benefits, which induces objective to stay within the company. "Vadenberghe in addition to Tremblay (2008) furthermore mentioned that will economical rewards work as the prompt within the preservation of the greatest employees. The particular results of the research demonstrated that this lack of fiscal bonuses like allowances, bonus deals boosts the purposes in order to yield simply by educators inside Seychelles. Therefore, throughout conformity along with Herzberg's 2 Element Concept, educators plus tutors that experienced that will monetary bonuses were not really adequate had been a lot more to become disappointed and enjoying the purpose in order to keep the particular business.

This particular study contacted operating problems from the mental plus bodily perspective. The research discovered of which functioning problems had been a minimal yet fairly substantial predictor from the proceeds motives regarding instructors. Good relationship between functioning situation plus return goal has been just like the research simply by Mandhanya (2015), Meirina and even Ferdian (2018) together with Goldhaber ainsi que ing. (2016). Nicolas ainsi que 's. (2016) explained that will undesirable doing work circumstances impact employees' revenues purposes. Depending on this specific study's effects, undesirable operating situations result in discontentment along with operating circumstances plus, ultimately, increased proceeds objectives. These types of emotions in the direction of functioning ailments may originate through inundated function, discrepancy involving function pay percentage, the entire staffroom atmosphere, as well as the insufficient obtainable sources to do business with. Therefore, keeping these types of antecedents inside the functioning atmosphere is important within revitalizing a new favorable plus acceptable doing work atmosphere.

The research identified that will work fulfillment furthermore a new substantial effect on the particular yield motives associated with instructors within Seychelles. This promotes Herzberg's two-factor concept. The outcomes have been furthermore in line with previous research of which located the connection among employees' career pleasure plus return intent (Shah in addition to Jumani, 2015; Darling-Hammond, 2009). Lower task fulfillment or even disappointed professors will probably impact present student's studying and gratification adversely. Research by simply Darling-Hammond (2009) pointed out that will main causes of unhappiness among lecturers that will resulted in resignation include deficiency of participation within the decision-making procedure, the particular regarding paperwork, and also inadequate assets in order to help shipping plus bad assistance from your management. Because described simply by White-colored (2010), micromanagement has been likely to impact revenues objectives just because a supervisor that micromanages could be bothersome and even seen as the hassle in the current place of work. Micromanagement can result in disappointment together with demoralisation associated with workers and finally lead to increased proceeds purposes. Typically the change could be because of the age group plus connection with typically the participants. With this research, the majority of the participants had been over quarter of a century aged, and many of these worked well to get more compared to 5 many years. Consequently, there may be the good operating partnership plus believe in involving the staff plus the administration.

In line with the benefits, technical development performed a substantial effect upon teachers' yield motive within Seychelles. Some other research far away likewise assistance the connection in between technical improvement in addition to employees' return purpose (Nohria and even Gulati, mil novecientos e noventa e seis; Hennessey together with Delizioso, 98; Singh plus Mohanty, this year; Imran ou approach., 2014; Mishra plus Sahoo, 2018). Consequently, a rise inside technical equipment in addition to techniques can result in reduce revenues motives amongst educators within Seychelles. Technical developments could enhance numerous hr} manager results that may lead to reduce proceeds goals amongst personnel. Consequently, organizations have to follow the technically focused procedure to enhance the particular traditional college student information, documents, conventional grading strategies and even guide presence data.

## 5. Implications, Limitations and Recommendations

Human being funds is vital for that achievement of the company, a lot more exactly within the support shipping field. An emergency, like higher proceeds purpose within the schooling field, may seriously harm the particular state's general literacy prices plus worldwide competition. Therefore, it really is essential to analyze plus suggest technical methods to conquer higher proceeds purposes that will impact college students. Searching with the bureaucratic zoom lens, it is essential that this Ministry associated with education and learning, in addition to companies, carry out normal tests concerning employee's monetary bonuses, operating problems and even work fulfillment amounts. There is the inclination to pay attention to worker overall performance throughout evaluations exclusively, yet small interest will be compensated about how happy the particular employee is within the present place of work. The particular study's obtaining shows that the particular Ministry must impose together with re-evaluate present worker efficiency guidelines. With this research, economic research are

extremely crucial to maintain workers. Consequently, the particular government bodies ought to offer much better monetary offers of which include casing allowances, transportation allocation, overtime, however, spend, foundation spend, plus day-care allowances, and others. Your sources division ought to use the particular Ministry's auditors plus financial division within analyzing typically the effect associated with this kind of economic rewards within the preservation regarding educators.

In addition, functioning situation can be another element that will acquired substantial acknowledgement with this research. Hence, plans encircling doing work circumstances have to focus on the particular cleanliness plus wellness involving staff. The particular Ministry associated with schooling highly has to re-evaluate their own present operating problems to lessen teachers' yield objective. The particular Ministry should think about the aspects of which type the favorable functioning atmosphere in addition to stick to particular specific requirements. Typically the bodily plus mental components that will improve fulfillment in the direction of operating circumstances have to be modified. For example, the particular Ministry regarding education and learning need to supply a/c, an effective personnel space surroundings along with other facilities that will activate fulfillment towards work place. Technologies have to include classes along with electronic studying equipment, for example computer systems and even portable products; facilitates studying plus boost college student wedding together with inspiration. Sophisticated systems will need to hyperlink instructors to their own learners plus assist pupils to enhance understanding.

There have been several restrictions mentioned with this research. This particular restriction can result in tips for additional study with this industry. First of all, the information with this research was gathered through professors within Seychelles by utilizing self-administered forms. This specific phone calls in to query the particular integrity involving participants whenever responding to typically the queries. We recommend that long term research think about the qualitative technique where a lot more specific information could be accumulated via in person selection interviews. The mixed-method might be an additional solution to gather deeper info in addition to confirm the particular results. It is suggested of which long term experts make use of a mixed-method strategy depending on continuous informative study. This kind of research furthermore failed to think about the impact associated with particular factors like the associated with typically the participants plus sex. It is suggested that will upcoming scientific studies think about the addition regarding moderators for instance age group plus sex.

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