

RESEARCH
ARTICLE**Instafamous Social Media Influencers: Understanding their Influence on Purchase Intentions and Loyalty among Malaysian Consumers****Nur Atikah A Rahman**

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Abstract

Once we improvement in to digitization, the particular creation of social networking offers moved the particular brand name conversation scenery, where everything gets cellular plus online simple access in addition to deliverance. Business owners are right now using social media marketing systems to put, advertise promote their own manufacturers with regard to higher presence and even product sales. Nevertheless , using the bombardment associated with ads within the over loaded marketplace, typically the blockage in order to social networking area makes an issue where customers often overlook marketing promotions by making use of advertising blockers. Therefore, businesses owners noticed the need to get option methods within getting consumers' focus on create buy intention together with devotion. Because people are positively engrossed within social media marketing in order to connect, research before you buy, and purchase items on the internet, there exists a developing stress for any a lot more customized social internet marketing. Lately, the particular rudimentary; beginning associated with Insta-famous social networking influencers is visible important inside producing brand name buzz, advertising, wedding plus cultivating associations along with customers. Even though quantity of social websites influencers will be increasing within Malaysia, typically the knowing around the effect of the impact upon consumer's obtain purpose plus commitment continues to be hard to find, since the trend is recognized as brand new in the united states. Therefore, this particular papers is designed to be able to disentangle exactly how Insta-famous social networking influencers are usually sneaking past brand name connection throughout attaining customer-brand partnership, resulting in company dedication. Particularly, this specific conceptual papers is depending on books evaluations within date purchase about social internet marketing, social media marketing influencers, in addition to their own usefulness inside buy purposes and even devotion. The conceptual platform was produced within identifying the particular part regarding social media marketing influencers throughout order purpose together with faithfulness. Furthermore, this kind of research discovered earlier research around the effect involving social networking influencers amongst Malaysian individuals are nevertheless insufficient, appropriately, the research suggests typically the performance associated with content material evaluation within the recommendation posts associated with social websites influencers within Instagram plus specific selection interviews with all the customers to find out their particular impact within starting buy intention in addition to commitment.

Citation

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1 Introduction

In the wonderful world of digitisation plus flexibility, customers nowadays are usually positively engrossed within social networking for nearly everything, through interpersonal relationships in order to learning as well as for choosing services and products on the internet. Social networking utilization will be regarded as probably the most desired on the internet actions having an approximated associated with second . ninety five billion dollars individuals utilizing the system worldwide (Statista, 2019). Since the utilization raises, the particular social networking transmission since The month of january 2020 was in forty-nine % (Statista, 2020). Within 04 2020, an increasing number of energetic social media marketing customers is visible along with second . five million customers are upon Fb, two billion dollars are usually viewing Youtube . com, one billion dollars socialize about Instagram, eight hundred mil take Tiktai Tok, 398 mil take Snapchat, 386 , 000, 000 twitter posts communications in Tweets and much more (Statista, 2020).

Not just internationally, Malaysians will also be displaying higher sexual penetration within social networking together with twenty-four . six thousand social network customers (MCMC, 2018). It had been documented Fb was your top social websites within the country (97. 3%), accompanied by Instagram (57%), Facebook (48. 3%), Google+ (31. 3%), Tweets (23. 8%), LinkedIn (13. 3%) along with other less popular social network websites (0. 7%) (MCMC, 2018) (See Determine 1). Furthermore, Malaysia is positioned since the five nation internationally as well as the greatest within Southeast Asian countries because of its cellular social networking transmission (Hootsuite and We have been Interpersonal, 2019).

Social networking sites usage in Malaysia (MCMC, 2018)



Bernama (2019) mentioned social networking is the moderate associated with chance for business owners plus companies where 74% of sites customers buy services and products via web commerce plus 58% usually spends their cash upon cellular business systems. Via social networking, business owners may placement plus advertise their own manufacturers by means of systems like online communities (i. electronic. Instagram), content material areas (i. electronic. YouTube), weblogs plus microblogging (i. electronic. Wp, Twitter), digital interpersonal sides, digital sport realms, discussion boards and much more (Weinberg, this year; Zarella, the year 2010; Kaplan and Haenlein, 2010). Within particular, this particular system is recognized as efficient within interesting along with customers included in personal (WOM) conversation, where buyers could look for and get info and also get continuous comments through manufacturers or even the other way round (Marsden as well as Chaney, 2013). This really is essential as numerous customers nowadays, favors to collect details plus use the internet. Within 2018, it had been documented that will 53. 3% from the Malaysian populace applies to buying online within buying services or products (MCMC, 2018). Along with social networking because digital personal (eWOM) or even real reviews route, it will help within impacting on customers' decision-making, improving brand name recognition (de Vries, Gensler and Leeftang, 2012) in addition to produce product sales income (Agnihotri, Kothandaraman, Kashyap as well as Singh, 2012).

Nevertheless , because of the over loaded marketplace plus growing press partage, buyers nowadays will also be subjected to a large number of ads each day (Gritten, 2007). As a result, a few customers might understand this particular since hassle plus modifications the particular customers behaviour in the direction of marketing, bringing on marketing prevention. Based on Speck plus Elliott (1997, g. 61), advertising and marketing prevention is known as "all activities simply by mass media customers of which differentially decrease their particular contact with advertisement content". Schultz (2006) pointed out this is generally consumers' reaction to over-cluttering associated with promoting communications. Gritten (2007) will abide by the idea where the particular college student described customers often turn out to be publishers info, disregarding marketing communications which they regarded as unimportant and even boring. A few customers might even

visit the additional kilometers by simply setting up software program functions in order to prevent promotion text messages moved simply by brand names through impeding their very own social media marketing area. Innately, reducing typically the possibilities with regard to companies to advertise goods, which makes it more difficult for brand names to produce psychological organization inside consumers' thoughts which will result in altering consumers' acquiring purpose together with keeping all of them as well.

Because people are usually adhered for their androids plus social media marketing programs, manufacturers are right now race maintain using the trend simply by capitalising upon Social networking Influencers (SMIs). Seite an side towards the electronic period, there is an increase within SMIs or perhaps much better referred to as 'Instafamous' electronic celebs (Chahal, 2016). Instafamous produced from the term, Instagram plus popular, describing consumers within Instagram which are recognized or even regarded as well-known personas. While, based on Sheldon in addition to Bryant (2016), Instagram is really a system that provides social network solutions, emphasising upon pictures while customers can easily discuss their own every day life pictures along with other customers. These types of SMIs are usually "new kind of impartial thirdparty endorser that designs target audience perceptions via sites, twitter posts along with other sociable media" (Freberg, Graham, McGaughey and Freberg, the year of 2010, l. 1). Their own recommendations will help impact the particular choices of the fans within the Instagram accounts, to be able to such as the manufacturers and even items which they make use of. Additionally it is considered that will SMIs may expand the particular relationships of the brand name using their buyers, specially in traveling getting selections, growing company consciousness plus collateral. Inside particular, changer advertising may create eleven occasions really come back upon opportunities (ROI) compared to some other electronic digital advertising (Tapinfluence, 2015).

Within 2014, Thounrungrroje suggested as a factor of which electric personal (eWOM) about Instagram will be regarded as an origin which is important plus convincing since it is the particular fastest-growing together with well-known on the internet picture interpersonal internet which can be very easily utilized throughout flexibility through wise cell phones plus more. Forest (2016) described digital real reviews or perhaps eWOM from all other people are proved to be a lot more relying towards encounters plus suggestions associated with additional social websites customers like blog owners, Instafamous superstars and even more. Based on Henning-Thurau ainsi que ing. (2004), eWOM is described as the internet feedback (whether good or even negative) explained by simply customers (i. at the. possible, current or perhaps former) on the particular brand name or even item.

Previous research on the western part of the country connoted there have been several types of study which have looked at typically the increase associated with SMIs (Freberg, Graham, McGaughey and Freberg, the new year; Khamis, Ang as well as Welling, 2016; Hardwoods, 2016); exactly how influencers are utilized within marketing and advertising models plus goods (Bell, 2002); effect regarding Instagram influencers in brand names or perhaps companies (De Veirman, Cauberghe and Hudders, 2017; Konstantopoulou, Rizomyliotis, Konstantoulaki and Badahdah, 2018); trustworthiness involving Instagram personas within affecting buying judgements (Djafarova and Rushworth, 2016; Rong-Ho, Christine and Chung-Ling, 2019) and much more.

Regrettably, analysis about how SMIs possess impacted buy purposes inside the Malaysian framework continues to be hard to find. Earlier scientific studies highlighted there was just a few quantity of educational research carried out upon SMIs which includes how SMIs have got influenced buy motives in addition to customer thinking (Lim, Radzol, Cheah as well as Wong, 2017); exactly how social networking influencers form the particular usage tradition amongst Malaysian youngsters (Nur Leila, Andrea Yvonne and Nurzihan, 2018); the income associated with SMIs amongst era Z . (Harun as well as Jamilah, 2017); social networking users' belief about influencers to promote items within Instagram (Alin Bazilah, Lediglich Atikah and Jamilah, 2019) as well as others. Even though Lim ainsi que ing. (2017), offers appeared with the a result of SMIs in buy objectives in the customers, nevertheless , his or her participants were limited in order to customers along with much less purchasing energy since many with the information had been coming from children along with lower earnings income. Rawal et. al (2021), Poongodi M et. al(2022), Poongodi M et. al (2021), Dhiman P et.al (2022), Sahoo S.K et.al (2022), K.A et. al(2022) , Dhanraj R.K et. al (2020), Yan Zhang et.al (2020), Md Hossain et. al (2021), Md Nazirul Islam Sarker et. al (2021) ,Y. Shi et. al (2020), Guobin Chen et. al (2020)

Prior research furthermore demonstrated there is nevertheless insufficient knowing about how SMIs may advertise devotion between the fans to some particular manufacturer they are promoting. Using the enormous competitors of brand name conversation by way of SMIs, keeping faithful individuals are actually harder like people are confronted with variety of recent and even present manufacturers upon social media marketing. Why is buyers come to be faithful to some brand name within the conventional multimedia (i. elizabeth. publications, tv, or even radio) may vary from social websites, specifically with all the use of SMIs in order to get in touch with the particular customers. Therefore, learning the factors in order to obtain together with maintain customer commitment inside social media marketing is essential to make sure buyers always spend on their own for the brand name, throughout getting higher RETURN ON INVESTMENT for that company. Taking a look at the majority of previous exploration about SMIs, it could be intended that this understanding

about how SMIs offers affected the particular consumers' buying purposes plus dedication within the Malaysian circumstance continues to be restricted. The particular space regarding books will be obvious seeing that SMI trend will be considered to be brand new in addition to developing, creating this present research important to comprehend the present styles involving social internet marketing.

2 Literature Review

2.1 Social Media Marketing

Within the technical period nowadays, social networking is promoting the particular brand name conversation scenery, specially in bringing in customers from the hypermobility community. People are completely changing social networking with regard to virtually every thing, through obtaining info in order to actually buying services and products on the internet. Within particular, social networking is known as the particular variety of on the internet online systems that will permit customers to be able to connect to each other simply by generating consumer produced content material like sms, tone of voice sound, movie, plus pictures (Kaplan and Haenlein, 2010). Previous books offers segmented social networking in to 6 groups, that are weblogs plus microblogging, collaborative tasks, online communities, content material areas, digital interpersonal sides, in addition to digital sport realms (Kaplan as well as Haenlein, 2010). This particular connection device can be used in order to "react to be able to or even discuss articles quicker compared to any kind of conventional media" like publication, stereo, and even tv (Amy, 2016, g. 27). Running a business, social networking are utilized within advertising brand name interaction to find for brand spanking new clients, generate visitors bodily shop plus e-commerce websites, boost company consciousness, create manufacturer wedding, develop brand name picture, assistance item together with support development, assistance personal (WOM), get client satisfaction plus devotion and much more (Blanchard, last year; Borremans, 2013; Amy, 2016).

Since the social media marketing technologies advanced over time, the particular company conversation around the system has additionally developed. Nowadays, you observe the particular developing quantity of varied forms of ads (i. electronic. Fb advertisements, Instagram tales, Youtube . com Ads), manufacturer marketing promotions in addition to convincing communications each day, messing up the particular social websites area from the customers (Gritten, 2007). This specific constantly changing panorama has established a far more competing atmosphere regarding manufacturers on the market. Consequently, customers see this particular because bothersome, altering their own mindset and even behavior in the direction of marketing. Moreover, they have produced the void of advertising and marketing prevention. Marketing prevention will be whenever "all activities simply by press consumers that will differentially decrease their particular contact with advertisement content" (Speck and Elliott, 97, l. 61). Customers turn out to be doubt in order to promoting and turn into because energetic publishers info, disregarding convincing communications which are unattractive together with unimportant. As a result, customers prevent marketing text messages coming from impeding their own social networking area, because they considered marketing are sneaky compared to providing details (Mehta, 2000). This kind of reduces typically the attempts associated with business owners to promote their own manufacturers plus items along with creating psychological organizations within the consumers' thoughts with regard to higher buy. Therefore, business owners are getting apart from to get option methods inside getting into the particular over loaded marketplace to achieve buyers a lot more individually and also develop higher relationship throughout successful their particular minds plus heads. Along with social media marketing systems offering strategies intended for customers to consider recommendations and promote encounter in addition to tale on the brand name or perhaps item utilization along with other customers on-line (Zhang, Omran as well as Cobanoglu, 2017), internet marketers view the significance social media marketing influencers (SMIs) within advertising brand name connection.

2.2 Social Media Influencers (SMIs)

SMIs are usually fairly brand new yet blossoming within Malaysia, being a need within electronic brand name conversation. Especially, SMIs usually are preferred personas on the internet that may connect with customers individually, composed of associated with everyone else which range from present day mothers in order to company owners. These types of SMIs normally have an enormous subsequent or even buddies greater than one thousand fans plus accomplished notable existence upon social networking systems. Based on McCorkindale plus DiStaso (2014), influencers provide trustworthiness towards the brand name communications and they are ambassadors in order to form audiences' thoughts plus behaviour via systems like weblogs, Fb, Instagram, Tweets, Youtube . com, Tiktok and much more.

Marsden plus Chaney (2013) iterated 百分之九十 from the social media marketing customers often believe in recommendations from your individuals these people understand, whilst 70 percent of these favors the particular views regarding unfamiliar customers. Furthermore, Marsden in addition to Chaney (2013) furthermore connoted regarding twelve occasions a lot more level is visible because folks rely on some other consumers' evaluations upon manufacturers in comparison with business-communicated info or perhaps ads. Responsive this particular think, Enginkaya and even Yilmaz (2014) noticed customers within the electronic digital period often prefer real reviews through an additional client compared to ads. Not just that, nearly all women (86%) might consider internet sites with regard to item confirmation plus details before you make the buy regardless of whether on the internet or even in bodily shops (Starngage, 2018). Therefore, it could be thought that will people are selecting to be able to have confidence in others to help these groups discover home elevators a particular brand name along with producing choices and additional purchasing the item.

Additionally, Markethub (2016) discovered SMIs are often utilized by brand names to create content material together with storytelling around the most recent info plus marketing promotions in order to social websites consumers plus regarded as the budget-friendly in addition to tactical strategy inside advertising (Harrison, 2017). SMIs provides persuasive digital recommendations or perhaps eWOM, simply by discussing their own brand name or even merchandise encounters along with other men and women like members of the family, close friends, colleagues as well as private people inside the social networking area. Particularly, eWOM marketing is referred to as casual conversation of which customers possess throughout social networking to talk about their particular brand name encounters (whether good or perhaps negative) to improve their very own determination to buy (Henning-Thurau ainsi que ing., 2005; Wu ainsi que ing., 2017). This particular idea seemed to be echoed simply by Sobre Veirman, Cauberghe and even Hudders (2017), implicating articles published by simply SMIs for example Instagram influencers are believed reliable plus reputable, specifically all those SMIs which have a particular quantity of subsequent. SMIs can get a lot more confidence through the suggestions together with real reviews within their social media marketing articles compared to regular commercials upon social websites systems for example on-line ads, paper prints, movie advertisements and much more. SMIs will also be used for capturing consumers' pillar plus maintain all of them with regard to continuous repurchase in the exact same company or even item.

In addition, using SMIs will be ever-increasing within Malaysia as numerous personal in addition to authorities companies are implementing SMIs within manufacturer conversation. In accordance with Suntan (2018) inside Marketing Advertising Malaysia on the web, Watsons Malaysia is seeking SMIs to include genuine brand name connection with Watsons items due to the fact Malaysian customers not just search for item functions or perhaps prices about social networking, but additionally look for connection with other people for making his or her purchasing choices. Upon an additional notice, keep away from 2018, the particular Ministry associated with Travel and leisure, Artistry plus Tradition throughout Malaysia released 'Rakan MOTAC' offer system to get people who will help advertise Malaysia's travel and leisure business by means of social media marketing stations (Bernama, 2018). Based on Ressortchef (umgangssprachlich) Datuk Mohamaddin Ketapi (Bernama, 2018), typically the ministry obtained forty SMIs to advertise Malaysia's travel that SMIs should include hashtags #visitmalaysia2020 plus #rakanmotac within their posts. These kinds of marketing and advertising methods additional show that will Malaysia is usually becoming a member of the particular popularity associated with utilizing SMIs to promote and even placement their own companies in order to catch typically the heads from the buyers in social media marketing. Therefore, identifying the significance of eWOM together with recommendations included in brand name placement or even advertising, business owners noticed SMI's possible within developing an a lot more customised social internet marketing within interesting to customers. Along with SMIs mushrooming on the market, business owners are usually fighting together with manufacturers plus companies to get the best SMI to have an efficient social media. Nevertheless, problem continues to be in order to exactly how good are usually these types of SMIs within altering the particular buying purpose, belief, mindset, in addition to behavior from the customers?

2.3 Influence of Social Media Marketing in Garnering Consumers' Purchase Intention and Loyalty

Previous books discovered social networking is becoming among the efficient indicators within impacting on consumers' buying purposes in the direction of a particular brand name. Based on Observe, Maryland Neither plus Al-gaga (2012), there have been a number of aspects that will favorably affected Malaysian younger consumers' buy motives inside social networking which includes recognized simplicity of use, recognized effectiveness in addition to very subjective best practice rules. This particular research intended good impact associated with identified effectiveness is whenever customers seen social media marketing because helpful (whether when it comes to accessibility to support anytime and even any kind of place) for that customers to buy on the internet. Furthermore, Observe ainsi que ing. (2012) furthermore found out recognized convenience offers common impact on consumers' buy purposes via social networking, particularly when the particular purchasing, planning together with providing procedure for their own buying is quick and easy to accomplish. Very subjective tradition like interpersonal changer (i. electronic. buddies, mother and father, teachers, etc) also offers substantial results while offering excellent worth upon consumers' obtain objectives simply because they often think plus believe in this particular group with regard to brand name or even item suggestions. As a result, it could be signified of which sociable changer like social websites influencers (SMIs) performs a good essential part within influencing typically the consumers' thoughts toward altering their particular mindset plus behavior in ordering purposes in addition to real buying.

Overview of earlier research has additionally looked into about how social internet marketing provides impacted consumers' brand name devotion. Clearly, Erdognus plus Cicek (2012, g. 1353) considered consumers' devotion are usually "positively impacted any time manufacturers offer beneficial promotions upon social networking, accompanied by relevance regarding content material, demand for articles amongst close friends plus showing up about numerous social media marketing platforms". Certainly, social websites features assisted manufacturers throughout cultivating consumers' company commitment. Unlike this particular perception, Fallon (2012) recognized whilst marketing promotions applied in social networking areas for example Fb plus Tweets are usually effective within attaining consumers' consciousness and even attention, however all those systems never have however made method to consumers' brand name devotion. Therefore, the research recommended business owners accept some other ways of enjoy replicate buys from your customers, extra in order to social media.

Within an additional study, Balakrisnan, Dahnil together with Wong (2014) connoted social internet marketing can easily produce each buying motives to a brandname, that will ultimately result in consumers' manufacturer dedication. Oddly enough, the particular college students described social media helps you to produce order motives plus commitment amongst era Con via internet marketing marketing communications for example on-line personal (WOM), internet marketing in addition to areas. With this research, buy purpose is described as "(1) consumers' determination to think about purchasing, (2) purchasing purpose later on, (3) choice in order to purchase" in the foreseeable future (Balakrisnan ainsi que 's., 2014, l. 178). Devotion is called typically the devotion customers possess towards a brandname (Aaker, 1991), that is categorized because behavioural and even intellectual faithfulness (Oliver, 1999). Exactly, the research identified customers from the more youthful decades are a lot more fascinated to interact plus react to brand names within social media marketing to improve buy objectives, suggesting social media marketing takes on important part being a brand conversation moderate inside getting consumers' attention, buy intention together with devotion. Particularly, optimistic eWOM through notable people (such since SMIs) will help throughout providing efficient brand name communications to draw customers to improve their very own thoughts, awareness plus buying intents. Even though this particular research possesses accomplished individuals results, there are some restrictions. The particular problem with this specific research will be concerning the participants that will include college students along with lower getting energy, recommending regarding long term work of which looked at the particular acquiring styles involving operating youngsters for any a lot more distributed acquiring conduct.

In addition, these types of previous books displays exactly how business owners in addition to manufacturers are usually capitalising upon good eWOM along with SMIs real reviews to be able to create nearer consumer-brand associations and private wedding to help advertise and even placement goods. Quite simply, business owners are using upon well-known together with important consumers within social networking that will help all of them within indicating his or her brand names plus items towards the buyers.

2.5 The Role of Social Media Influencers in Generating Purchase Intentions and Brand Loyalty

Previous books offers highlighted you will find plentiful study carried out around the impact associated with SMIs upon buy purposes. The particular convincing a result of SMIs' eWOM upon buy purpose will be obvious because 82% associated with social networking fans recognized SMIs articles tend to be more concrete plus reliable, plus they are more prone to adhere to their own suggestions (Talaverna, 2015). Patre ainsi que ing. (2016) furthermore offered exactly the same comment where SMIs' real reviews are usually recognized reputable, reliable in addition to skilled, instead of celebs because SMIs may create a far more authentic partnership along with customers, specifically towards the more youthful customers. Although some Traditional western research were discovered to learn and even clarify about this part of study, you may still find minimum materials, specially in Malaysia, that will centered on area regarding SMIs as well as results around the buying motives plus devotion of shoppers. Particularly, a number of research had been carried out previously to understand within the part associated with SMIs within brand name changing (Gulamali and Persson, 2017); the particular effect involving SMIs about obtain purpose together with customer mindset (Lim, Radzol, Cheah and Wong, 2017); enhancing SME's competition simply by using Instagram changer marketing plus eWOM (Konstantopoulou, Rizomyliotis, Konstantoulaki as well as Badahdah, 2018); utilizing social networking in order to form the particular usage tradition amongst Malaysian youngsters (Nur Leila, Andrea Yvonne and Nurzihan, 2018) and much more.

Within 2017, Gulamali plus Persson possess discovered within the impact associated with SMIs inside consumers' brand name transitioning. Based on their own results, SMIs are usually regarded as viewpoint frontrunners, where they have got a larger experience of the item, a specialist and they are becoming goal within their recommendation. Gulamali in addition to Persson (2017) furthermore pointed out customers not just change manufacturers due to discontentment, but additionally because of interpersonal recognition, because they considered that this character, brand name encounter and even picture of the particular SMI will be connected for their personal self-image. This particular research furthermore intended visible communications regarding SMIs' recommendation blogposts performed a substantial impact on consumers' purchasing choices. Certainly, SMIs could prevalently modify consumers' acquiring behavior, which includes their particular brand name moving over. Nevertheless, could studies have forecasted that will SMIs can impact buyers to buy an item or even company that will varies through the ones that they often purchase formerly, the research nevertheless includes couple of challenges. Later on, Gulamali together with Persson (2017) recommended analysis must also check out about how consumers' personas make a difference the particular effect associated with SMIs throughout brand name turning behaviors. Not just that, long term work must also realize about how various manufacturer intake amongst customers can easily additional encourage these to brand name altering.

Even though brand name transferring behavior is recognized as essential for the achievements of brand name marketing promotions plus marketing, they have likewise turn into a couple of issue for many business owners of which desire to maintain buyers for any lengthy period of your time within preserving product sales in addition to RETURN ON INVESTMENT. Therefore, internet marketers should look for option methods to motivate customers for making replicate patronisation involving items of the identical brand name. With this research, all of us think SMIs' validation or perhaps eWOM marketing may help within bringing in consumers' consciousness to be able to instill attention and even importance

towards brand name, additional altering their very own belief, mindset together with behavior associated with pillar, therefore consequently capable to keep these to repurchase a similar brand name once again. Inside 2017, Tapinfluence suggested comparable idea by simply implicating SMIs will help brand names inside attaining item getting plus devotion one of the clients as they are qualified throughout getting to a niche area.

Within the exact same 12 months, Lim ou 's. (2017) have found how SMIs affected Malaysian consumers' mindset and buy objectives. These types of college students used Bandura's (1971) Interpersonal Studying Concept to recognize how can the consumer's buy intention will be conspicuously affected by way of a mindset as well as the potency of SMIs (i. electronic. resource trustworthiness, resource appeal, item match-up plus which means transfer) within company real reviews (Lim ainsique approach., 2017, g. 21). The outcomes documented usefulness associated with SMIs like which means move, merchandise match-up in addition to supply of appeal is capable within influencing consumers' mindset and purchasing goals, whilst supply trustworthiness don't have any kind of substantial impact. These types of students in addition true people are a lot more willing in order to buying whenever they view the SMIs are usually connected with their personal identification or even picture, and even somebody who these people such as (Lim ou way., 2017, l. 30). Younger buyers as well recognized if you find organization among SMIs and even brand name, his or her eWOM text messages considerably impacts their particular acquiring conduct. In addition , the analysis noted good partnership among customer perspective and buy purpose since customers along with good frame of mind in the direction of SMIs might create order selections. non-etheless, there are many restrictions associated with analysis, specifically, participants are children along with little earnings and they are not really associates of individuals together with purchasing energy. These types of younger teens may be very easily influenced, hence, producing the particular susceptibility to be able to minor associated with SMIs' resource reliability just like believe in together with experience within affecting all their procedure for achieving judgements.

Unlike Lim ain ing. 's (2017) results, Djafarova plus Rushworth (2016) identified supply believability associated with on the internet superstars inside Instagram for example Instafamous personas will influence the particular invest in choices associated with youthful woman customers, where they will respect these types of SMIs a lot more reputable in addition to related. Particularly, the research looked into for the effect regarding Instagram on supply authority, customer getting purpose plus sociable recognition along with a number of 00 famous people. Their own conclusions described the particular appeal, high quality plus structure involving pictures are important for others throughout determining to follow along with a particular SMI. The research furthermore pointed out customers often believe in SMI's eWOM to lessen recognized danger to make buys and therefore are depending on their own appreciation to SMIs.

Therefore, it could be came to the conclusion you can find 4 primary aspects that will give rise to the potency of SMIs within producing getting purposes and even commitment amongst buyers using the ownership associated with Sociable Understanding Principle (Bandura, 1971). The idea is very used to comprehend about how socialization brokers for instance SMIs could motivate plus affect some other social media marketing customers within predicting comparable approach plus ingestion actions toward a specific manufacturer (Lim tout autant que ing., 2017). Throughout particular, the particular aspects are usually which means exchange, product or service match-up, origin elegance plus resource integrity. Which means move is known as the particular output in the capability from the SMI to share item symbolism with the validation procedure within advertising and marketing a brandname plus fire up acquire intention. Within mil novecientos e noventa e seis, Fowles true individuals are likely to purchase manufacturers which are recommended by way of an idols or perhaps preferred individuality. Customers connect their particular selves using their idols, through eating exactly the same brand name or even item, they could likewise form their own self-image to become related with the idols.

Upon an additional notice, merchandise match-up will be whenever SMIs when calculated resonates with all the brand's item functions which are advertised inside social media marketing happy to stir up pay for purpose. Also this is mentioned simply by Shimp within 08. The particular college student described congruency in between SMI together with recommended brand name is vital to attain promoting outcomes or even get objective.

The 3rd element will be resource charm regarding SMIs can easily impact consumers' acquiring goal, resulting in consumers' company commitment. This specific element is all about the look physical functions plus characteristics associated with SMIs throughout social networking content material to promote manufacturers in addition to items. Based on Lim au même tire que 's. (2017), bodily features involving SMIs favorably effect customers within mixing good mindset in the direction of some supported manufacturer, consequently creating optimistic buying conduct (Till as well as Busler, 2000).

Lastly, the final element is usually upon supply standing. Resource trustworthiness will be upon dependability and even understanding within social websites content material inside promotion brand names. Ohanian (1991) pointed out any time influencers are usually referred to as specialists, their own recommendation gets a lot more powerful throughout attaining buyer buy objective. Specifically, origin trustworthiness is constructed in proficiency, personality, calmness, dynamism together with sociability (Wathen and Burkell, 2002, s. 135). Quite simply, believability, or perhaps dependability affects exactly how customers see the expertise info, particularly when shipped simply by product or service reporter or even SMI than the usual well-known celeb (Wiley, 2014). In addition, SMIs' information benefits encourages optimistic connection using consumers' acquiring habits plus mind-set. Whenever SMIs' communications are believed genuine, credible, plus

precise, this more helps you to affect their particular followers' behaviors and buy motive (Eastin, et al., 2014; Shelter as well as Youn, this year; Wiley, 2014). Comparable idea has been described by simply Wang et al. (2017), saying of which social networking articles published simply by reliable resource including SMIs can impact consumers' buying practices, behaviour, ideas, in addition to values.

Within 2018, Lediglich Leila, Lin Yvonne plus Nurzihan researched upon SMIs within framing typically the use tradition amongst fresh customers inside Malaysia. Obviously, the research claimed SMIs are usually important through eWOM or even certification content throughout transforming their very own followers' thoughts and purchasing response. The particular study's studies furthermore pictured SMIs offer serious methods within generating attractive Instagram certification communications, which includes pictures or perhaps images and even hashtags. Lediglich Leila et al. (2018) meant connection associated with SMIs plus his or her functions towards consumers' shopping for actions within creating brand name dedication could be carried out via appealing pictures, influential duplicate, hashtags, together with wedding on the social media marketing accounts (i. electronic Instagram).

Even though SMI trend offers obtained pregressive interest from the brand conversation self-discipline, up to now, books primarily centered on the particular creation of SMIs, using SMIs inside social internet marketing and discovering the particular effects regarding SMIs throughout obtain motives. In conclusion, you will discover insufficient info symbolizing the particular Malaysian framework about how SMIs provides afflicted consumers' getting objectives plus brand name dedication, while SMI trend is continue to regarded as brand new within the country. Additionally, Starnage (2018) desires that will within 5 years' period, the significance of making use of SMIs will certainly always achieve Malaysia, particularly in electronic plus social websites company conversation. Therefore, this particular research performs a significant component understand the particular present styles involving social internet marketing. In this viewpoint, the purpose of this specific papers would be to reveal typically the part associated with SMIs upon consumers' buying intention in addition to manufacturer faithfulness. Typically the results of the research will certainly more enhance the particular knowing in order to assist in customer brand name faithfulness within social networking.

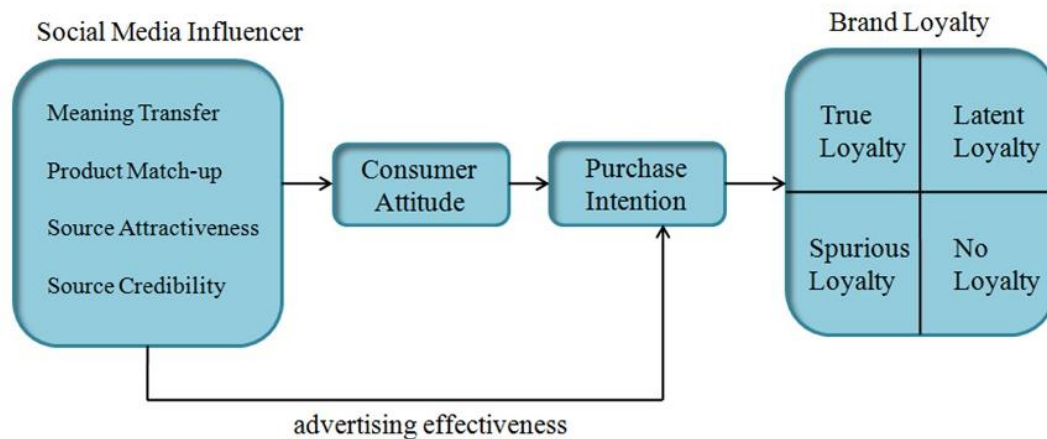
2.6 Conceptual Framework

With this present study, the particular platform around the usefulness associated with social networking influencers (SMIs), upon buy intention plus customer mindset suggested simply by Lim et al. (2017) will be used in addition to incorporated along with Cock and even Basu's brand name devotion platform (1994) like a facts understand the primary analysis goals (See Determine second . 1). Based on Lim et al. (2017), SMIs may form the man or woman belief, behaviour and buying choices. Within particular, these types of writers burrowed interpersonal studying concept to learn about usage behavior depending on encounters or even real reviews through socialization brokers like Insta-famous SMIs, within encouraging together with influencing customers inside buying choices (Bandura, year 1971; Lim et al., 2017). Specifically, this particular present papers expects to appear with the social media marketing content material or even eWOM published simply by SMIs since the important resource that will effects consumers' mindset plus behavior, resulting in acquiring purpose plus commitment. The particular construction highlighted 4 major aspects in order to SMIs' marketing usefulness, for example (1) which means move, (2) item match-up, (3) supply appeal in addition to (4) resource trustworthiness.

These types of leads to can help this specific study to comprehend the particular impact regarding SMIs upon customer buy choices, throughout generating purchasing objective. It could be intended that will SMIs' articles for example eWOM plus company activities can offer rely upon customers (source credibility), which will stimulate attention and even interest (via origin attractiveness), develop importance (meaning transfer) together with organization between SMI plus manufacturer (product match-up), within taking customers in the direction of getting purpose. Following that, SMIs may additional impact consumers' intellectual plus behavioural dedication. Clearly, brand name faithfulness offers 2 sizes, which includes intellectual in addition to behavioural, plus understood to be the heavy dedication to be able to re-patronise a particular brand name, service or product, within the foundation associated with normal and even repeated involving same-brand utilization, although additional affects together with marketing promotions that could trigger various buying choices or perhaps behaviors (Dick and Basu, year 1994; Oliver, 99; Lediglich Atikah and Shuhaida, 2014). Within certain, Oliver (1999) iterated behavioural devotion is assessed with the rate of recurrence associated with buys, buying designs, buy series plus possibility of purchasing in addition to re-buying the brand name. While, intellectual devotion will be once the company may be the former of which customers remember within their thoughts, specially in creating a buying choice (Balakrishnan et al., 2014).

With the degree of intellectual plus behavioural customer loyalty, this particular research is designed to recognize buyers based on the brand name trustworthiness construction associated with Penz and even Basu (1994) in order to sort out these to correct, valuable, unwarranted with no devotion. Correct devotion is usually whenever customers show higher faithfulness (cognitive loyalty) via solid emotions to be able to replicate making use of together with buying a particular manufacturer regularly (behavioural loyalty) however might be circumstances or even special offers that may impact those to modify buy goal. Valuable commitment includes regarding strong determination plus mindset (cognitive loyalty), yet lower replicate buys of the identical brand name (behavioural loyalty). The lower re-patronisation is really because manufacturers nowadays have

competing prices, accessibility or even submission. Unwarranted commitment is with regard to buyers that have reduced dedication plus perspective (cognitive loyalty) with good do it again patronisation (behavioural loyalty). This kind of customer is usually unattached to the brand name in addition to choose to possibly re-patronise exactly the same brand name or even brand name change very easily. Finally, simply no devotion will be whenever customers usually do not connect or perhaps spend on their own to some particular brand name.



Influence of SMIs on purchase intention and brand loyalty

3 Future Research Agenda

This particular papers offers offered an extensive evaluation around the present size associated with SMIs study within Malaysia. In line with the overview of previous research, it could be figured the particular knowing around the impact associated with social networking influencers (SMIs) in the direction of consumers' buying purposes plus brand name devotion within the Malaysian framework continues to be restricted. Therefore, the importance of the analysis could be a mention of the social media marketing college students who would like to go after the information upon using SMIs within social internet marketing, specially in cultivating brand name commitment amongst customers.

Clearly, this particular papers has evolved the conceptual platform that will grows Lim ainsi que ing. 's (2017) SMIs' marketing usefulness that will retreats into interpersonal studying concept (Bandura, 1971) in addition to incorporate this along with Cock and even Basu's (1994) company dedication platform. Particularly, typically the platform was conceptualised using the subsequent factors associated with social websites changer aspects (i. electronic. which means move, item match-up, resource appeal plus supply trustworthiness, customer mindset, buy purpose together with manufacturer devotion sorts (true, valuable, unwarranted with no loyalty). With this particular construction, this particular document expects to help the research in to looking into: (1) the particular impact associated with SMIs within producing buying purposes, (2) typically the effect regarding SMIs upon consumers' intellectual plus behavioural faithfulness plus (3) the particular impact involving SMIs upon consumers' amounts of brand name customer loyalty (i. electronic. correct, important, unwarranted or any loyalty). Because the conceptual papers, typically the writers try to understand the aim simply by making use of 2 methods which includes qualitative content material evaluation plus specific job interview.

Particularly, the information evaluation is usually to be carried out on a single associated with Malaysia's best social networking influencer's (SMI) social media marketing system, Instagram. Instagram has been selected since the conversation moderate since it has turned into a contributory element towards the increase regarding SMIs or even Instafamous celebs upon social websites (Marwick, 2015). Especially, Instagram is really a picture plus movie discussing social networking software together with more than 1 billion dollars energetic customers month-to-month, globally since 06 2018 (Statista, 2019). Even though Fb may be the top social network web site, worldwide in addition to in your area, between the various systems associated with social networking of which eWOM or perhaps changer conversation happen, Instagram performs a larger part because of its visible functions (Rong-Ho, January and Chun-Ling, 2019), which makes it among the favored stations in order to show appealing communications or even recommendation articles. It really is the top system within picture posting and even visible storytelling in order to impact, participate together with connect towards the social media marketing customers (Rong-Ho ainsi que ing., 2019). Within Instagram, social websites influencers may article textual content, pictures or perhaps video clips along with hashtags as well as Insta-story to talk about their own experience of particular manufacturers or even items to promote plus promote all of them. Quite simply, Instagram allows customers observe exactly what other people such as, actions which they perform, or even inform any kind of tales they really feel essential. The application form furthermore enables customers to be able to "like" some other users' articles plus feedback with regard to feedback.

The information research will certainly set up the information evaluation about SMI's recommendation blogposts (including textual content sayings, movies, pictures) plus Insta tale to look for the kind in case content material the particular SMIs published depending on Lim ou 's. 's (2017) structure upon SMI's usefulness upon acquiring choices. Content material evaluation is among the strategies in locating legitimate inferences in addition to symbolism through information to some a lot more complex understanding plus information to some particular trend (Krippendorff, 80; Elo as well as Kyngas, 2008). Based on Lediglich Leila ain 's. (2018), articles evaluation could be used upon social networking written content produced from the consumers in order to evaluate typically the created, spoken or perhaps visible communications (Elo and Kyngas, 2008). For that 2nd exploration strategy, a new semi-structured exhaustive job interview is going to be performed to acquire consumers' or even followers' viewpoints within the chosen SMI which has skilled the particular impact involving SMI for making selections on the particular brand name or even item. Exactly, typically the selection interviews are put to use to help know how buyers modify their particular perspective plus behavior right after viewing SMI's real reviews that will help these people inside becoming faithful to some specific company. Selection interviews are often carried out to get precise info and even much deeper knowing through participants. Therefore, each strategy are regarded as helpful to know how SMIs impacts the particular obtain motives plus manufacturer trustworthiness from the customers.

Consequently, to conclude, the particular creators wish this conceptual document provides opened the particular possibilities for any a lot more informative comprehending upon SMIs sensation within Malaysian brand name conversation.

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