

**Title**

[The title should be comprehensive, precise, and sufficiently expanded to clearly reflect the scope, methodology, context, and key contribution of the manuscript. Avoid overly short or generic titles.]

**Author(s)**

**Name Surname, Father's Name**

Academic Rank: Dr. / Prof. / PhD Candidate / Independent Researcher

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*(Repeat the above format for each additional author)*

**Abstract**

*(200–300 words)*

The abstract should provide a concise yet comprehensive summary of the study. It must clearly state the research problem, objectives, methodology, main findings, and key implications. The abstract should be written as a single paragraph, avoiding citations, abbreviations, and undefined acronyms. It should enable readers to quickly understand the scientific contribution and relevance of the study.

**Keywords**

*(Minimum 4 - Maximum 8 keywords, separated by semicolons)*

Keyword one; keyword two; keyword three; keyword four; keyword five; keyword six; keyword seven; keyword eight

**JEL Classification**

E44; F31; E01; A10

**Licensing and Publication Information**

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Submission date: 11.08.2025

**1. Introduction**

The introduction should provide a clear background to the study, identify the research problem, and explain its relevance within the broader academic and practical context. It should situate the

research within existing literature, highlight gaps or unresolved issues, and justify the need for the present study. The section should conclude with a clear statement of the study's structure.

### **Importance of the Study**

This subsection should explain the scientific, economic, social, or policy relevance of the research. Authors should clearly articulate why the study matters, what theoretical or practical gaps it addresses, and how it contributes to existing knowledge.

### **Objectives of the Study**

This subsection should clearly and explicitly state the main objective(s) and, where appropriate, the specific objectives of the research. Objectives should be concise, logically structured, and aligned with the research problem.

### **Methodology Followed**

This subsection should briefly outline the research design, data sources, analytical methods, and tools used in the study. Detailed methodological explanations may be presented in a separate methodology section if required.

### **Previous Studies (Literature Review)**

This subsection should critically review relevant national and international studies related to the research topic. The focus should be on identifying trends, methodologies, findings, and research gaps that the current study seeks to address.

## **2. Main Analysis / Theoretical Framework**

### **2.1 Subsection Title**

This section should present the theoretical foundations, conceptual framework, or analytical model used in the study.

## **3. Empirical Results and Discussion**

### **3.1 Subsection Title**

This section should present empirical findings in a clear and logical manner, supported by tables, figures, and statistical analysis. Results should be interpreted critically and discussed in relation to previous studies.

### **Table 1**

Comparison of the Euro Exchange Rate in Official and Parallel Markets in Algeria (2010–2024)

*(Tables should be numbered sequentially, titled clearly, and referenced in the text.)*

Source: Authors' own calculations based on data from the Bank of Algeria (<https://www.bank-of-algeria.dz>) and parallel market data from Investing.com (<https://www.investing.com>).

### **Figure 1**

Evolution of Foreign Exchange Reserves and the Algerian Dinar Exchange Rate against the Euro and the US Dollar (2010–2024)

Source: Prepared by the authors based on Table 2 data using Microsoft Excel (2021).

## **Findings**

This section should summarize the key empirical and analytical findings of the study, clearly linked to the research objectives and questions.

## **Recommendations**

Based on the results obtained, this section should propose practical, policy-oriented, or theoretical recommendations. Recommendations should be realistic, evidence-based, and clearly derived from the study's findings.

## **Conclusion.**

## **Ethical Considerations**

This study complies with internationally accepted research ethics standards. No human participants, personal data, or confidential information were involved, or all ethical approvals were obtained where required.

## **Author Contributions**

All authors contributed significantly to the conception, design, analysis, and writing of this manuscript. All authors have read and approved the final version and agree to be accountable for the content of the work.

## **Acknowledgements**

The authors would like to thank all individuals and institutions that provided support or insights during the preparation of this study.

## **Funding**

This research did not receive any specific grant from funding agencies in the public, commercial, or not-for-profit sectors.

*(Or specify funding source if applicable.)*

## **Conflict of Interest**

The authors declare **no conflict of interest** related to this study.

## **References**

References should be formatted according to **APA 7th edition** and listed alphabetically. All cited sources must be included, and all listed references must be cited in the text.

## **Examples:**

1. Auty, R. M. (2001). *Resource abundance and economic development*. Oxford University Press.
2. Badis, N., & Mamene, F. (2023). The impact of exchange rate depreciation on the balance of payments and foreign exchange reserves. *Economic Notebooks Journal*, XX(X), xx-xx.
3. Bank of Algeria. (2018). *Exchange rate regime, conduct of exchange rate policy and evolution of the dinar exchange rate (2000-2018)*. Bank of Algeria.
4. International Monetary Fund. (2020). *Global financial stability report*. IMF.